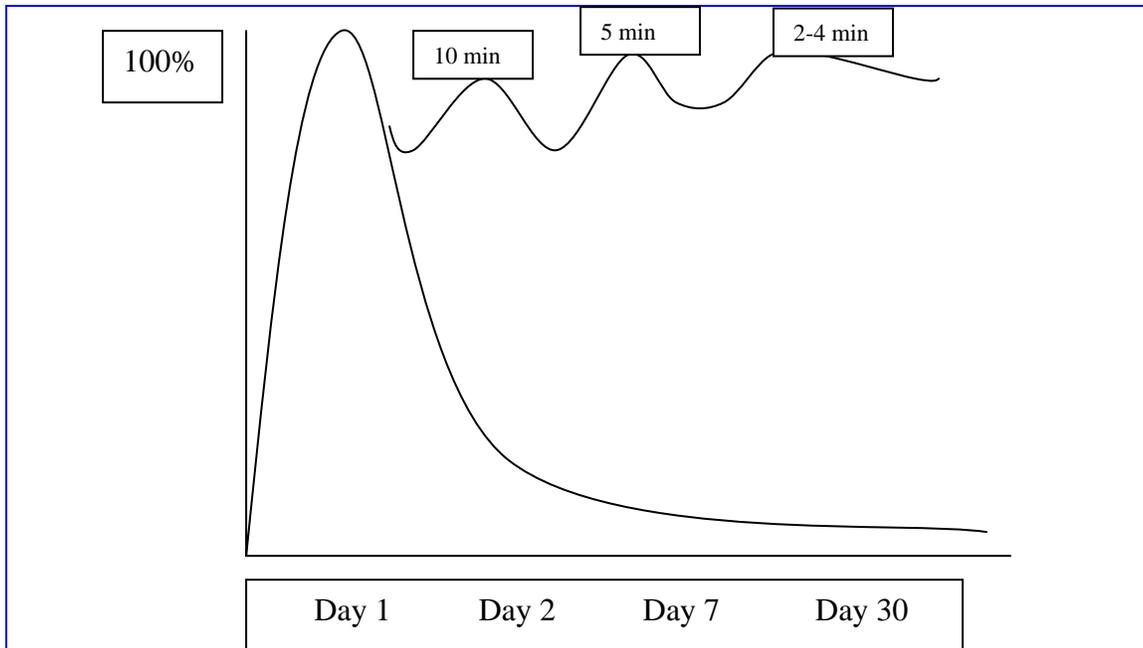


The Curve of Forgetting describes how we retain or lose information that we have taken in. It's based on a one-hour lecture.



On Day 1, at the beginning of the lecture, you enter class knowing nothing, or 0 percent, (where the curve starts at the baseline). At the end of the lecture you know 100 percent of what you know, however well you know it (where the curve rises to its highest point).

By Day 2, if you have done nothing with the information you learned in that lecture, didn't think about it again, read it again, etc., you will have lost 50 percent to 80 percent of what you learned. Our brains are constantly recording information on a temporary basis: scraps of conversation heard on the sidewalk, what the person in front of you is wearing, etc. Because the information isn't necessary and it doesn't come up again, our brains dump it all off, along with what was learned in the lecture that you actually do want to remember!

By Day 7, we remember even less, and by Day 30, we retain about 2 percent to 3 percent of the original hour! This nicely coincides with midterm exams and may account for feeling as if you've seen this before in your life when you're studying for exams. You may need to actually re-learn it from scratch.

You can change the shape of the curve! A big signal to your brain to hold onto a specific chunk of information is if that information comes up again. When the same thing is repeated, your brain says, "Oh-there it is again, I better keep that." When you are exposed to the same information repeatedly, it

takes less and less time to “activate” the information in your long term memory, and it becomes easier for you to retrieve the information when you need it.

Here’s the formula, and the reason to make time to review materials: Within 24 hours of getting the information — spend 10 minutes reviewing and you will raise the curve almost to 100 percent again. A week later (Day 7), it only takes 5 minutes to “reactivate” the same material, and again raise the curve. By Day 30, your brain will only need 2 to 4 minutes to give you the feedback, “Yup, I know that. Got it!”

Often students feel they can’t possibly make time for a review session every day in their schedules – they have trouble keeping up as it is. However, this review is an excellent investment of time. If you don’t review, you will need to spend 40 to 50 minutes re-learning each hour of material later. Do you have that kind of time? Cramming rarely plants the information in your long term memory where you want it and can access it to do assignments during the term as well as be ready for exams.

Depending on the course load, the general recommendation is to spend half an hour or so every weekday, and 1 ½ to 2 hours every weekend in review activity. Perhaps you only have time to review 4 or 5 days of the week, and the curve stays at about the mid range. That’s OK; it’s a lot better than the 2 percent to 3 percent you would have retained if you hadn’t reviewed at all.

Many students are amazed at the difference reviewing regularly makes in how much they understand and how well they understand and retain the material. It’s worth experimenting for a couple of weeks, just to see what difference it makes to you!